

Friday 15 October 2021 @ 11:00am – 12:40pm via MS Teams



### Chair: Eoin Kennedy

# Agenda

Topic	Time	Speaker
Introduction & Welcome	11:00	Eoin Kennedy, EirGrid (10 min)
Member Presentation – Nodal Controller	11:10	Tony Hearne, ESBN (10 min)
Wind Stats 2021	11:20	Emma Fagan, EirGrid (5 min)
Our future plans for the Grid Codes in Ireland and Northern Ireland	11:25	Eoin Kennedy, EirGrid (10 min)
DS3 Programme Updates	11:35	Emma Fagan, EirGrid (10 min)
DS3 Programme Close Out Plan	11:45	Emma Fagan, EirGrid (10 min)
Security of Supply	11:55	Diarmaid Gillespie, EirGrid (10 min)
Member Presentation - National Network Local Connections (NN-LC)	12.05	Ellen Diskin, ESBN (15 min)
SOEF Update	12.20	Ciaran Rabbitt, EirGrid (10 min)
АОВ	12:30	All (10 min)



## **Previous Actions**

Actions	Owner
TSOs to present on our future plans for the Grid Codes in Ireland and Northern Ireland at the next DS3 Advisory Council meeting.	TSOs





## ESB Networks Nodal Controller update

DS3 Advisory Council 15th October 2021

Tony Hearne DSO-TSO Interface Manager

## **Presentation Outline**



- Refresher what is a Nodal Controller again?
- Update on progress
- Next steps

Refresher – what is a Nodal Controller again?



#### What is a Nodal Controller?



#### Concept:

 To allow certain categories of larger distribution connected windfarms to contribute to the provision of reactive power support / voltage control to the transmission System

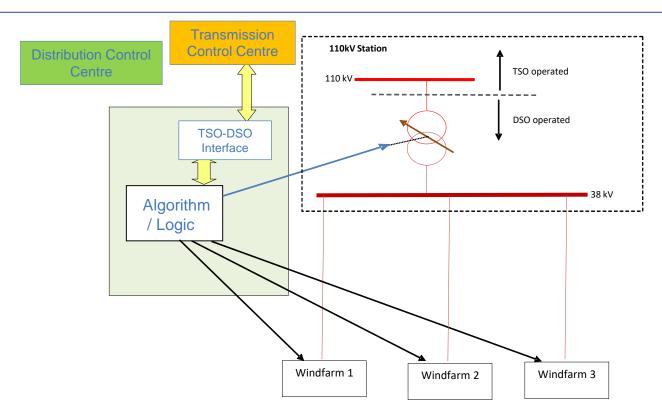
#### But

- Does so in a manner that keeps all distribution voltages and currents within operational limits
- Decision to trial at Cauteen cluster in Tipperary



## How does it work?





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## What does it look like? - 1



DSO Master RTU

OLTC panel

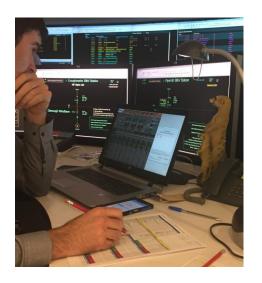


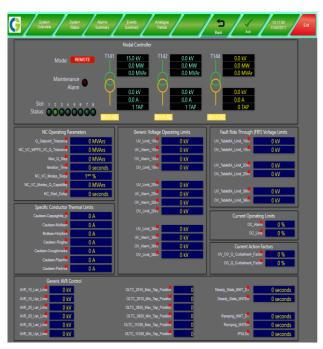


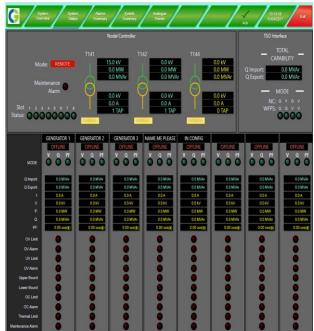
#### What does it look like? - 2



 HMI used to display/change "under the bonnet" parameters







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## **Update on Progress**



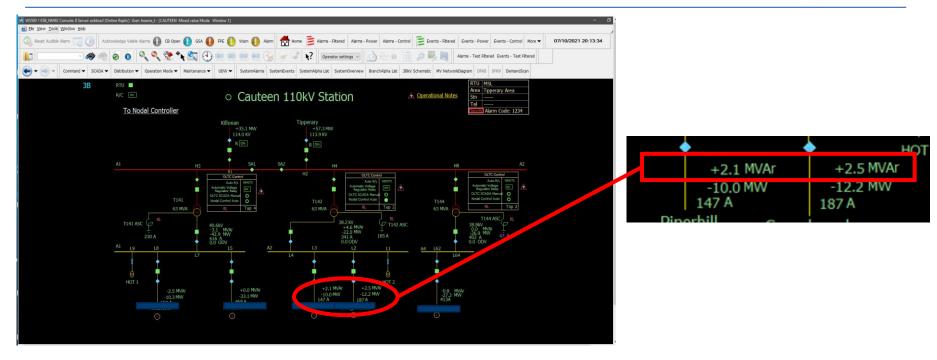
## Update on progress – Cauteen Trial



- Long journey to develop concept, move to design, build and install on sites
- Testing and Commissioning complete
- Three month soak test of operation from NCC started in November 2020
- Had to be suspended after a WF trip
- Resumption delayed due to;
  - 1. Investigation of causes of trip and putting in place of mitigations
  - 2. Covid restricting access to Control Centres
- Trial now resumed in October 2021

## Nodal Controller in Operation - 1



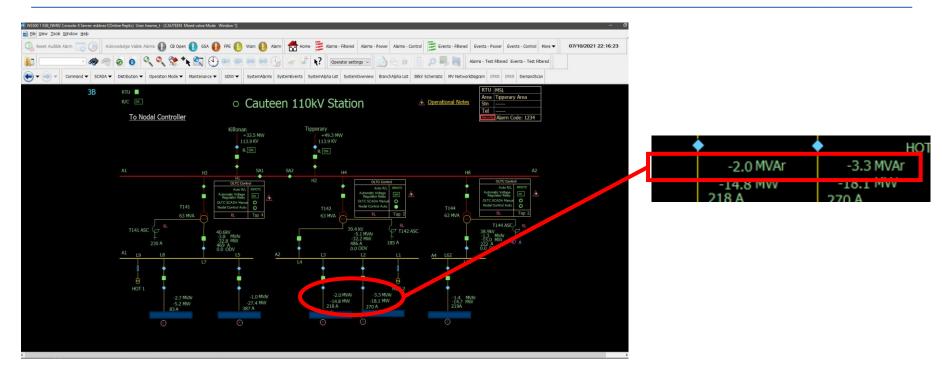


Participating WFs absorbing MVArs to decrease 110kV voltage

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## Nodal Controller in Operation - 2





Participating WFs supplying MVArs to increase 110kV voltage

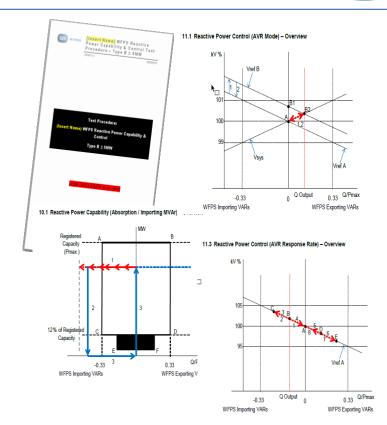
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## Update on progress – Topology 2 Reactive Power testing



#### Steady progress on:

- RTU / Comms installations on ESBN side
- Reactive Power Testing for Topology 2 sites
- Learnings along the way, with some augmentations/changes to the ESBN Reactive Power Testing document



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## Next Steps



## Next steps



- Complete NCC soak test trial
- Joint ESBN-EirGrid close-out report on trial to CRU

#### Thereafter:

- Broader ESBN-EirGrid-CRU discussion on options for wider roll-out, allocation of costs, SSRP etc.
- Socialisation of outcomes to Industry
- Further engagement/consultation

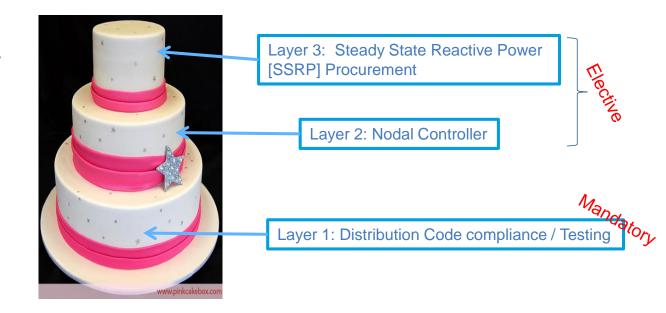


## If this solution [or a variant] is adopted



Existing Topology 2 WF clusters will need to make informed decision based on

- Spectrum of costs of implementation of NC layer
- Any <u>potential</u> remuneration from SSRP



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## Apart from that it's all very straightforward....

Questions









# All Island 2021 Summary

- Average wind generation of 1,208 MW across January to September 2021.
- At times, wind generation provided up to **95%** of All Island demand with the maximum output of **4,472 MW** (15 min average) and **4,489 MW** (1 min average) in February 2021.
- The Power System was operated between 25% and 50% SNSP for **45%** of the time, and above 50% SNSP for **20%** of the time.

NB: Data is based on average quarter-hourly SCADA data http://www.eirgridgroup.com/site-files/library/EirGrid/System-and-Renewable-Data-Summary-Report.xlsx







# **Development of Grid Codes: Need**

- Need identified to focus on strategic development of Grid Codes
- This is due to the introduction of new technologies and the evolving role of existing technologies
- Some examples listed below
  - Existing/Evolving Technologies:
    - Demand Side participants
    - Large Energy Users
    - Battery Energy Storage Plants
  - New Technologies
    - Low Carbon Sources of Inertia
    - Hybrid Plants
    - Offshore Power Park Modules
    - Grid Forming Inverters
    - Dispatchable Demand



# Grid Code Strategic Development Group

- EirGrid and SONI have initiated a new Grid Code Strategic Development Group
- Internal initiative between Innovation & Planning and Operations to ensure coordinated strategic development of the Grid Codes is prioritised and advanced
- The group will progress Grid Code modifications through the existing Grid Code Review Panels
- Role will include:
  - Gap analysis of Grid Code requirements for new / evolving technologies
  - Monitor and engage with developments in European Network Codes
  - Recommend modifications
  - Identify any interim measures



# Grid Code Strategic Development Group: External Engagement

- Engagement with stakeholders on requirements for new technologies / evolutionary change will take place through the existing frameworks of the GCRP and the DS3 Advisory Council (or its replacement)
- Continued engagement with ESB Networks and NIE Networks on Distribution Codes through existing channels
- Engagement with ENTSO-E on European Network Codes







# **System Service Procurement**

- Gate 5 contract execution 01 Oct 2021
  - 5 new agreements
  - 15 amendments

Gate 6 will published on OJEU mid November for contact execution 01 April 2022.



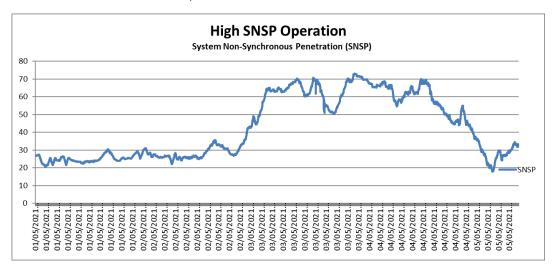
# Remaining Control Centre Tool Projects

- Ramping Margin Tool Enduring
- Voltage Trajectory Tool



# **Operational Implementation**

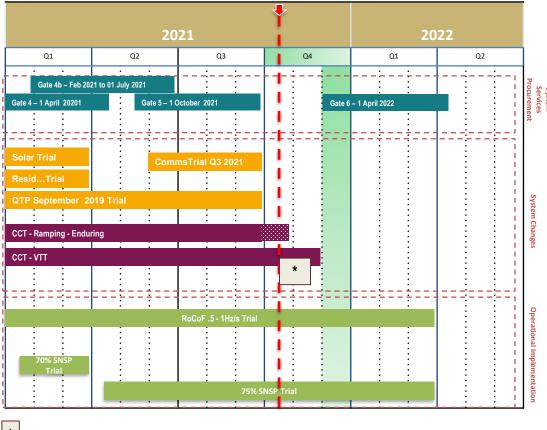
- 75% SNSP trial analysis to date
  - Trial is ongoing and is due to close out end March 2022.
  - Interim trial analysis period: 15 April 2021 14 October 2021
  - Hours above 70% SNSP to date: 3 hours, 21 minutes
  - Maximum wind: 3,716 MW

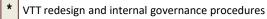


RoCoF trial is ongoing. Due to close out March 2022.



#### **DS3 Milestone Plan October 2021**







## **DS3 Close-out**

- Remaining items from DS3 milestone plan
  - RoCoF Trial
  - 75% SNSP Trial
  - Voltage Trajectory Tool
- Expected close out Spring 2022
- Considering potential final close-out DS3 Advisory Council session:
  - To discuss workstream close out reports
  - To celebrate the success of the programme
  - To thank participants for many years of involvement



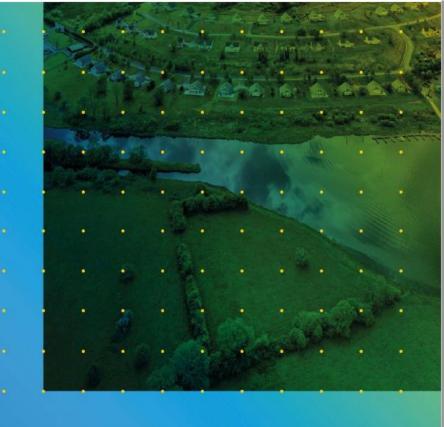
# **Future of the Advisory Council**

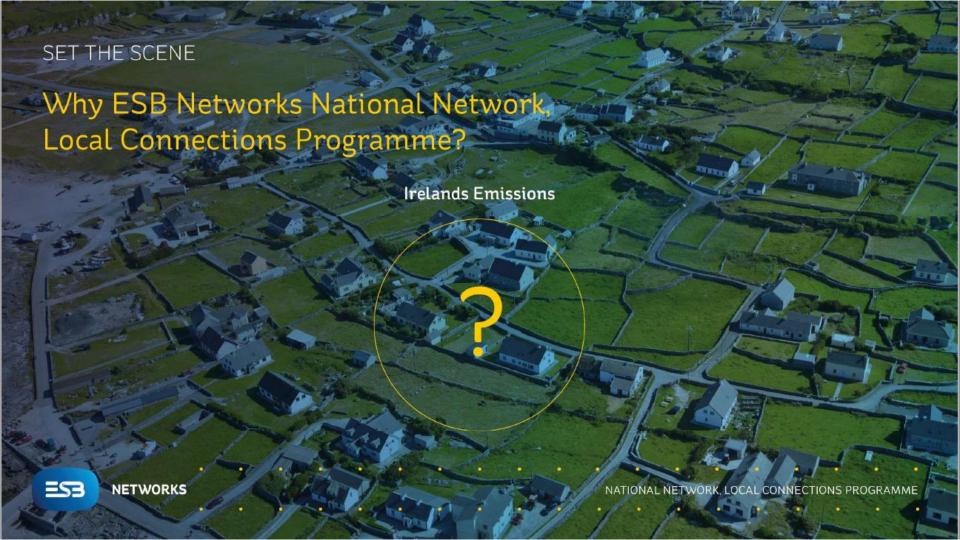
- We will expand the remit of the Advisory Council to cover the Networks, Markets and Operations dimensions of Shaping Our Electricity Future
- Membership of the Advisory Council will be widened
- All existing members will be invited to join the new Advisory Council
- Similar meeting frequency to today i.e. 3 times per year
- Meetings likely to be longer to allow for appropriate presentation and discussion on a broader range of topics; having split sessions is an option being considered
- Many thanks for feedback to date; this continues to be welcome as we work to finalise the arrangements

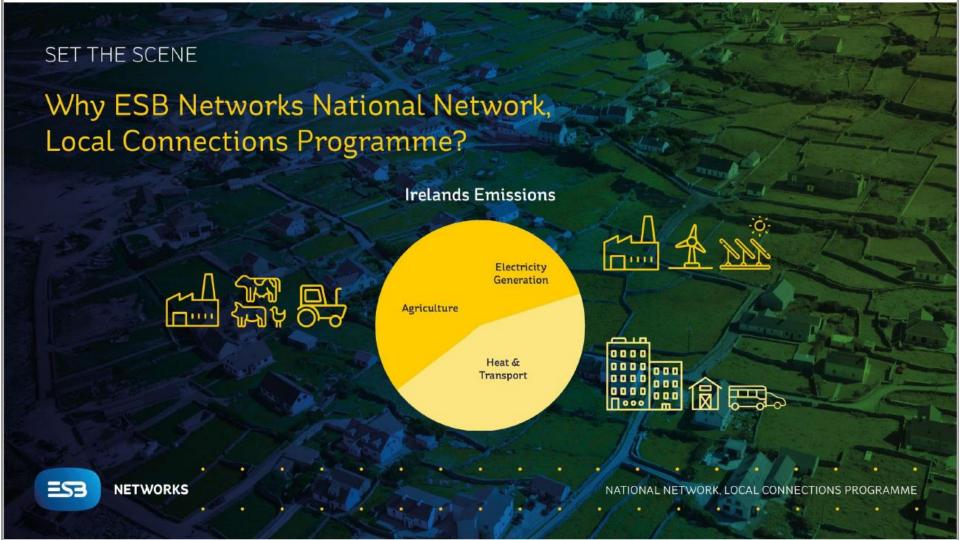




NATIONAL NETWORK LOCAL CONNECTIONS PROGRAMME









# Transforming our Local Connections Working as a community on our National Network







ESB

Networks

Physical Connections

EirGrid



**NETWORKS** 

**Operational Connections** 

## COLLABORATION

## How We Deliver: By listening to our people, industry, customers and communities





NETWORKS

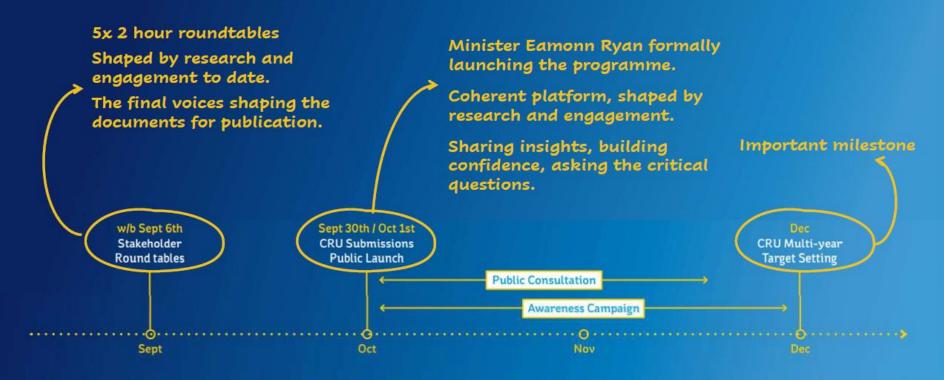
## Launch







## Launch, Consultation & Awareness Campaign





**NETWORKS** 

### **Public Consultation**

Google "National Network Local Connections" or go to www.esbnetworks.ie/who-we-are/national-network-local-connections-programme/



## National Network, Local Connections Overview



#### Published September 30th, consultation closes November 19th

- · Scenarios, facts and figures explaining why
- Our core question: pace and scale



Importing or Exporting at Peak in 2030



Microgeneration 21%



lin Centrollin Sour Cork Ci Limeria Galwa Athlor Water for Cavan Portaoise Mullingar Castlebar Tullamore Drogheda Tuam Kilkenny Dundalk

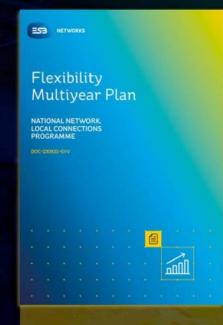
Kilkenny
Dundalk
Akriow
Killarney
Silgo
Fermoy
Roszea
Killybeg:
Clonmel
Dunmanway
Ennis
Bandon
Letterkenny

NATIONAL NETWORK, LOCAL CONNECTIONS PROGRAMME



**NETWORKS** 

## Flexibility Multiyear Plan



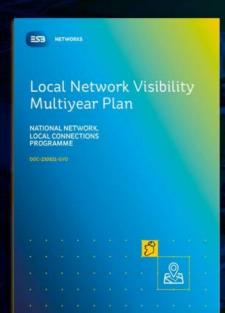
## Published September 30th, consultation open until November 19th





**NETWORKS** 

## Local Network Visibility Multiyear Plan



#### Published September 30th, consultation open until November 19th





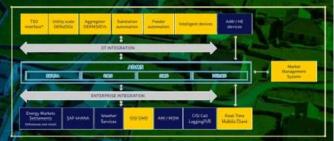
What is "visibility"

Mapping: What does it look like?

How will we develop it?







Monitoring: What and Where?

How will we integrate this into the future?



**NETWORKS** 

## OK, now want to go a little deeper?

4x published last week

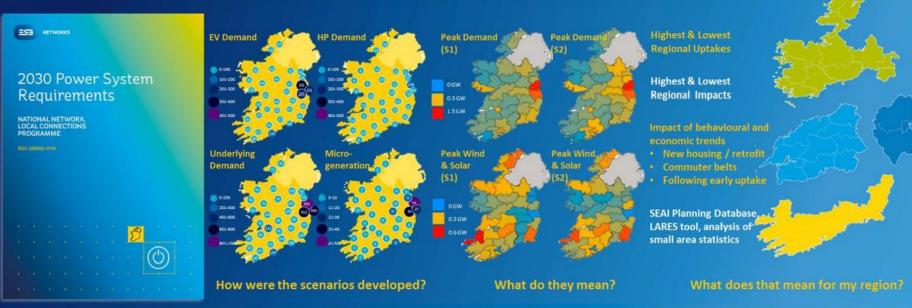
- 2030 Power System
- Piloting Roadmap
- · Consultation Framework
- · Flexibility Market Plan



### National Network, Local Connections Overview

#### Published October 8th, consultation closes November 19th

- Going beneath the surface on our scenarios, facts and figures
- Setting out how we developed them, and what they mean at a regional and local level.

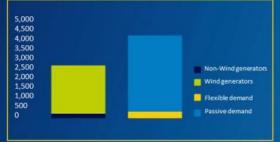




## Phased Flexibility Market Plan



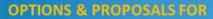
Published October 11<sup>th</sup> – 13<sup>th</sup>, consultation open until November 19th











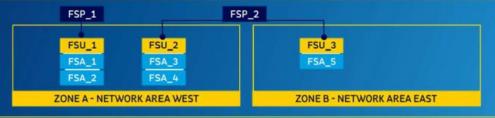
**Pilot Products** 

Pilot Market Framework

Longer term product

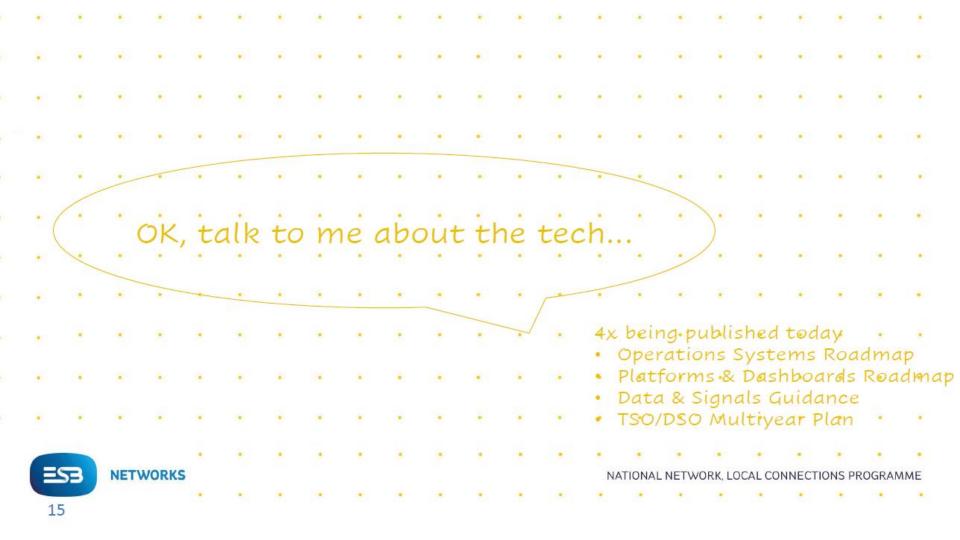
Long term market framework

Funding model options

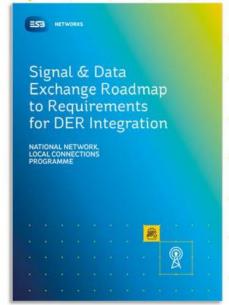




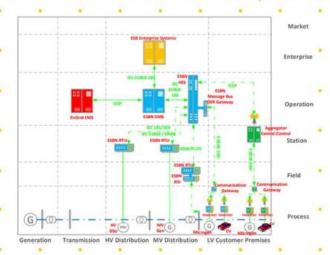
**NETWORKS** 

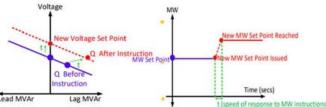


## Signals & Data Exchange Roadmap



#### Published October 11th - 18th, consultation open until November 19th





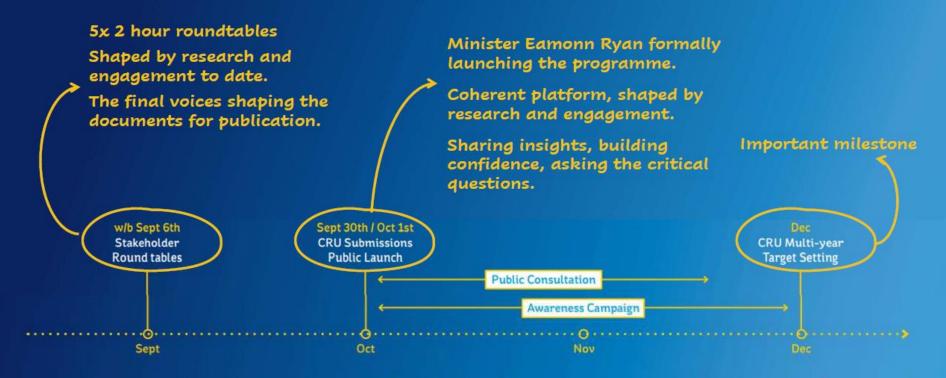
NO.	ESB NETWORKS CONDITIONS FOR DER PARTICIPATION	YES/NO
1	The DER shall be connected to the network asset being supported. ESB Networks will verify that the electrical connection is suitable.	
2	Generators and storage Looking to export to the network shall have a long-term parallel connection and be compliant with the requirements of EU RFG Network Code. EN 50549-1 and IEEE 1547-2028 and all relevant DER communications standards.	
3	The DER shall have system capability to submit service availability.	
4	Reactive Power Service - DER shall be capable of operating in voltage droop control to automatically deliver changes in reactive power in response to system voltage changes.	
5	Reactive Power Service - DER shall be able to change the voltage set-point of its voltage droop control.	
6	Active Power Service - DER shall be able to change the voltage set-point of its voltage droop control.	
7	Active Power Service - The DER shall be able to deliver and manage, upon ESB Networks' request, a net change in the import or a change in the export, as seen by the distribution network.	
8	Active Power Service - The DER shall be able to declare a minimum running time. This is yet to be specifically defined.	
9	Provide Full Site-Specific Details - MPRN, MIC, MEC, monitoring and control capability & operational response capability.	
10	Provide full details of Technology Specific DER Characteristics - i.e. Storage Capacity (MWh) for Battery.	

NO.	DATA EXCHANGE BETWEEN ESB NETWORKS AND CUSTOMER! AGG DER	SOURCE	DESTINATION	DESCRIPTION
1	Active Power Upper Limit	ESB Networks Operational Systems	DER Cust/ Agg	Maximum (kW) limit - To control output active power of the DER to maintain within the appropriate limit.
2	Active Power Lower Limit	ESB Networks Operational Systems	DER Cust/ Agg	Minimum (kW) limit - To control output active power of the DER to maintain within the appropriate limit.
3	Reactive Power Upper Limit	ESB Networks Operational Systems	DER Cust/ Agg	Maximum (kVAr) limit - To control output reactive power of the DER to maintain within the appropriate limit.

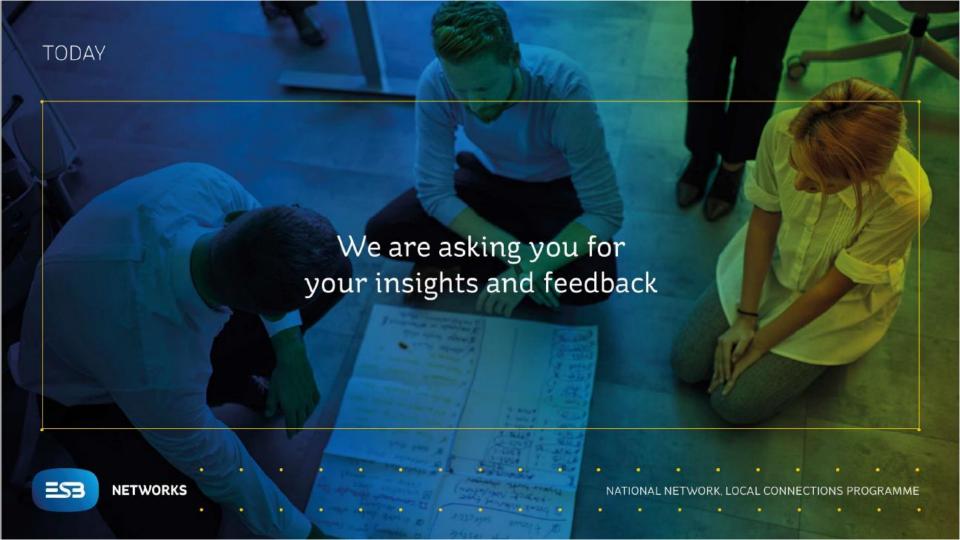




## Launch, Consultation & Awareness Campaign











## **SHAPING OUR ELECTRICITY FUTURE**

• Develop an **integrated vision** of the power system and market in 2030.

 To be used as the basis for developing a deliverable, robust solution for 2030, achieving at least 70% RES-E for Ireland and Northern Ireland.

- The work will be used to:
  - Articulate the plan for its delivery, and
  - Create the framework for an informed discussion with stakeholders.



## **SHAPING OUR ELECTRICITY FUTURE – FOUR STRANDS**



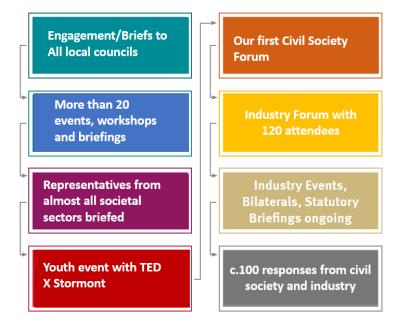


## **SPRING 2021 CONSULTATION – SUMMARY**

## **National Civil Society** Over 30 local authorities Forum **6 Rural Community National Industry Forum** Workshops Industry Events, 6 Regional Chamber of **Commerce Events National Youth Assembly** Deliberative Dialogue/ Citizens Assembly + 7 Regional youth events

Ireland

#### Northern Ireland





## **Engagement Impact**

**492** Public Responses

Questionnaires Submissions Campaigns 80 Industry Responses

Questionnaires Submissions 20 60

Higher number of responses than usual for strategic non-grid project consultations

Lower opposition campaign responses than usual

The public care about the future of the electricity system and they want an active role in the transition to a low carbon system

Participants fed back an increased understanding of EirGrid and SONI's roles

All stakeholder segments consistently complimented the open, transparent and innovative approach



## **PUBLIC - KEY FEEDBACK THEMES**

- **Agriculture -** A key concern of agriculture communities was the recognition and protection of landowner rights where infrastructural development takes place on farmland.
- **Cost** public and civil society stakeholders are seeking further information on how SOEF will impact the consumer in terms of electricity bills, levies and other taxes. There is no appetite for the cost of electricity to rise in the transition to 2030.
- Clarity around EirGrid and SONI Roles general public were not fully aware of EirGrid and SONI's respective roles in relation to the electricity grid. Similarly, this was the case across broad civil society.
- Electricity Demand and Economic Development repeated references to the need for rural communities to share in any economic improvements as a result of renewable integration. This includes encouraging large energy users to locate in regional cities.
- Energy Storage consistently raised as a means of facilitating renewable energy on the grid, in addition to contributing to security of supply.
- Micro-generation requests from consumer and community groups that EirGrid and SONI advocate for developments in microgeneration in order to accelerate adoption rates, particularly in Ireland.

## **PUBLIC - KEY FEEDBACK THEMES (2)**

- **Security of supply and data centres –** some commentary on frequency of amber alerts. Regional growth of data centres seen as a possible aid to economic development in the regions while alleviating the pressure on the Greater Dublin Area.
- Community Ownership of Renewables many stakeholders believed a community-led approach to renewable integration would provide significant community benefit, support acceptance of energy infrastructure and demonstrate a grassroots contribution to achieving climate action targets.
- Offshore Electricity Generation large amount of support for offshore generation. Many stakeholders felt that offshore
  generation has a less negative environmental and visual impact. In Northern Ireland, concerns that offshore capacity may
  not be in place by 2030.
- Onshore Electricity Generation Wind energy was widely considered and accepted as a solution to support the
  decarbonisation of the grid. However, in Ireland the public generally had a preference for solar and expressed acceptance
  challenges around the facilitation of onshore wind infrastructure.
- **Public Engagement Processes** engagement needs to be fundamental to EirGrid and SONI's grid development processes.
- **Public Acceptance / Licence** a clear need for 'public acceptance' or a 'social licence' to deliver the renewable ambition.



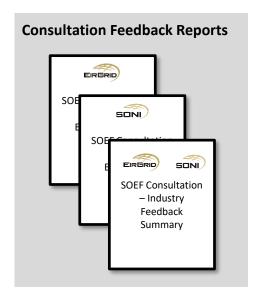
## **INDUSTRY - KEY FEEDBACK THEMES**

- Renewable targets 70% renewables is a step on a journey towards a net zero energy system and this should be implicit in any plans from EirGrid and SONI.
- Shaping Our Electricity Future Advisory Council many industry respondents suggested setting up of a SOEF Advisory Council like the DS3 Advisory Council.
- Network reinforcements commence building the required network infrastructure to support renewables as quickly as possible.
- Network delivery public acceptance is crucial for the timely delivery of new grid infrastructure.
- Alternative technologies consider mature non-wires alternatives and new technology options in any future development
  of the network.
- Coordinated planning planning for the operation and development of the transmission and distribution system must be coordinated between the TSOs and DSOs in Ireland and Northern Ireland.
- System services need for electricity market design changes and incentives to ensure delivery of services to balance high-levels of SNSP.

## **INDUSTRY - KEY FEEDBACK THEMES (2)**

- Market enhancements electricity markets must evolve significantly to support investment for new and existing market participants.
- **Security of supply** similar to public engagement feedback, security of energy supply is an important consideration in reaching the renewables target.
- **Operations processes and tools** must evolve to manage increased variable generation mix with a focus on facilitating increased penetration of renewable generation.
- Costs many industry respondents noted that the cost included in the consultation report did not reflect the overall cost of meeting the renewable ambition.
- Resourcing considered that EirGrid/SONI requires additional funding and resources to implement the proposed program
  of work.
- **Stakeholder engagement -** ongoing cross-societal engagement will be required throughout the energy transition to ensure stakeholders are kept informed and continue to contribute to the implementation process.

## **NEXT STEPS**







- Publish suite of Shaping Our Electricity Future reports.
- Move to implementation phase.
- Dynamic plan revision published within 24 months.





