

# Facilitating the Island's Changing Fuel Mix

The Connection Offer Process  
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# Presentation

- Connection Offers in Ireland & Northern Ireland
- All Island & Gate 3 Statistics
- Connection Challenges
- The Future of the Connection Offer Processes



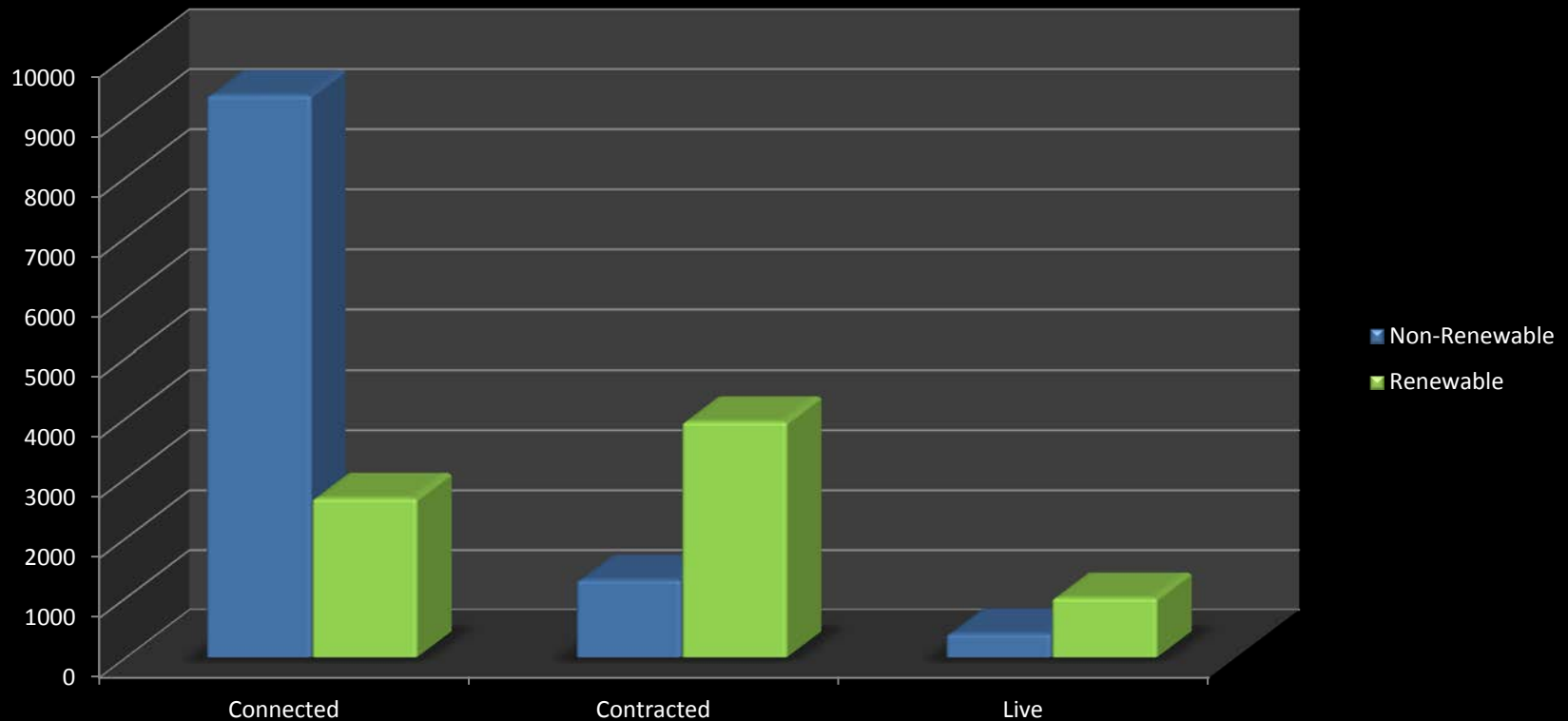
# Connection Offer Process

- Ireland – Group Processing Approach
- 3 Gates processed to date
  1. 370 MW – Mostly wind (2005)
  2. 1300 MW – Mostly wind (2006/8)
  3. 5400 MW – 3900 MW wind / 1500 MW non-wind (2009/11)
- Northern Ireland Individual Processing
  - Once a party has Planning Permission they can apply and receive a connection offer



# All Island Statistics

Total MW Connected, Contracted and Live  
Ireland & Northern Ireland



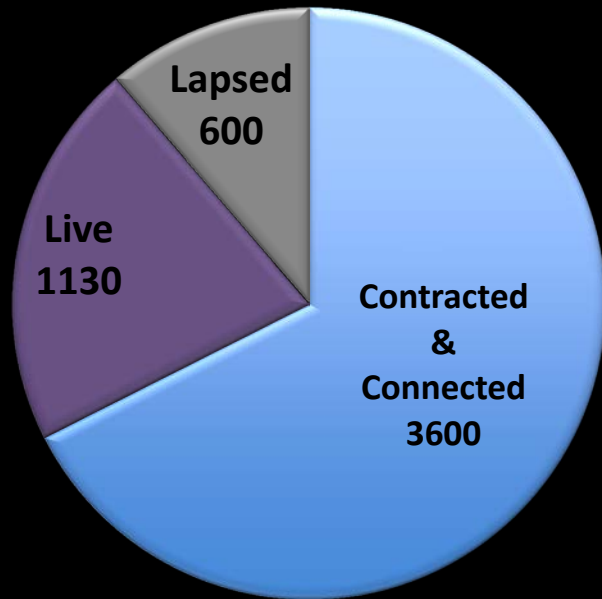
# Gate 3 was big..very BIG

- Offers Processed for 5,330MW
  - Shallow Connections & Charges Determined
  - Deep Reinforcements and Associated Firm Access Allocated
  - Short Circuit Reinforcements
  - Constraint Reports Issued
- >3,000 MW accepted offers already existing
- Fundamental change to power flows on transmission and distribution network

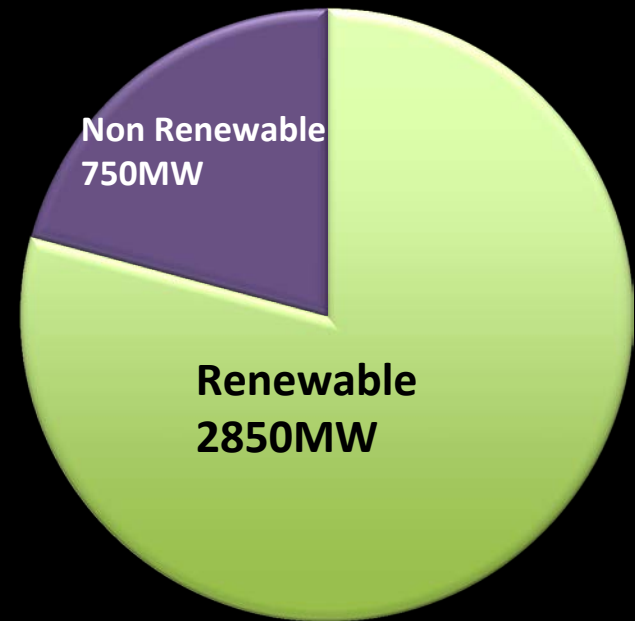


# Gate 3 Statistics

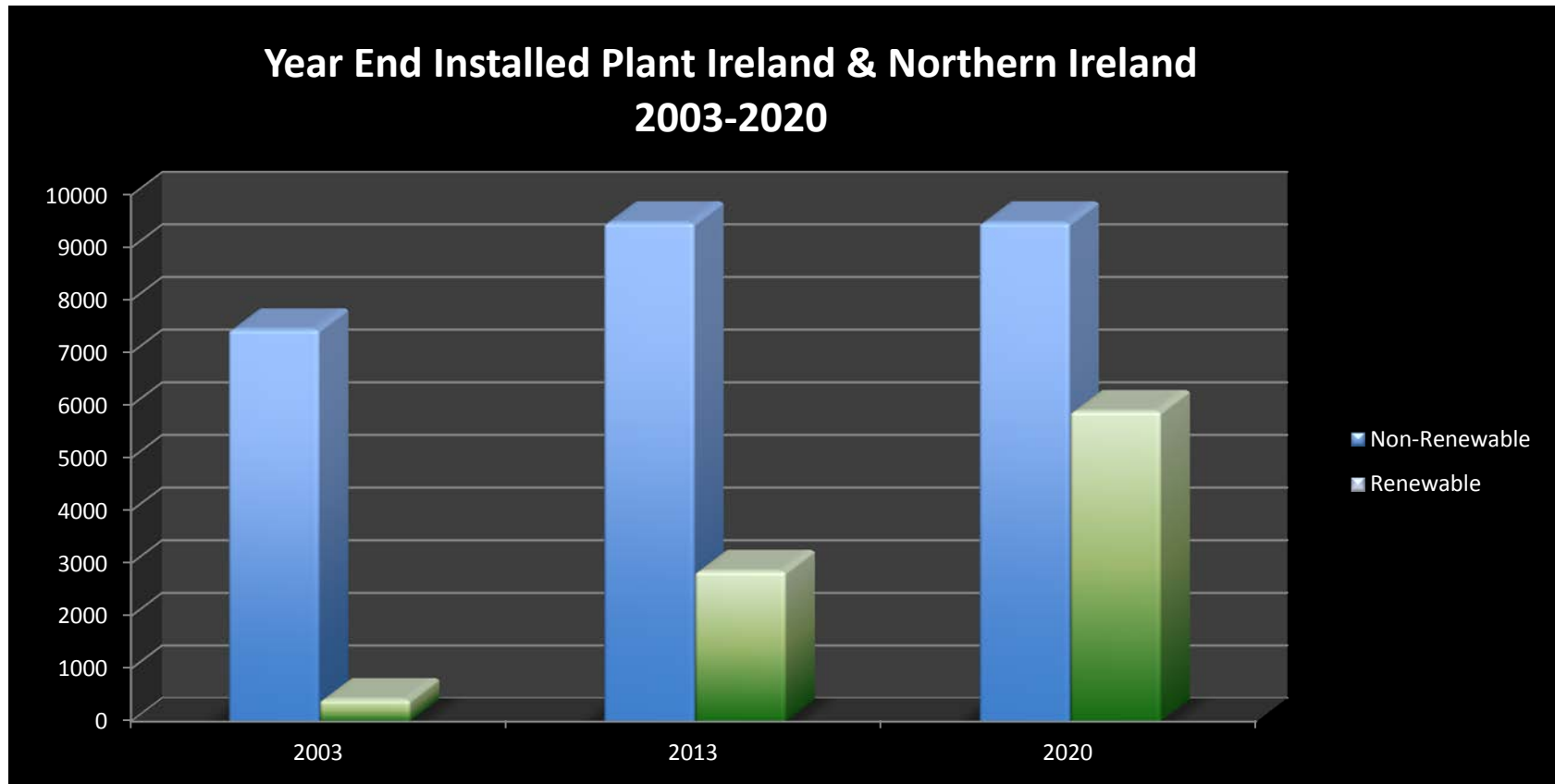
Gate 3 Summary (MW)



Gate 3: Contracted & Connected



# The fuel mix in Ireland is changing



2013 & 2020 Figures from All Island Generation Capacity Statement 2013-2022



# Challenges To Connecting A New Portfolio

## Challenges

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### Delivering Grid

- Acceptability of Infrastructure
- Outage Constraints
- Resource Constraints
- Evolving Environmental Legislation

### System Stability

- Emerging Issue with Harmonics
- Voltage and Inertial Stability

### Financing

- Shallow Connections for REFIT
- Constraint Levels
- Curtailment Levels

## Actions

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- 5 stage consultation Process
- Multi Year Outage Planning
- Streamline Programme Management
- Review of Short Circuit Associations

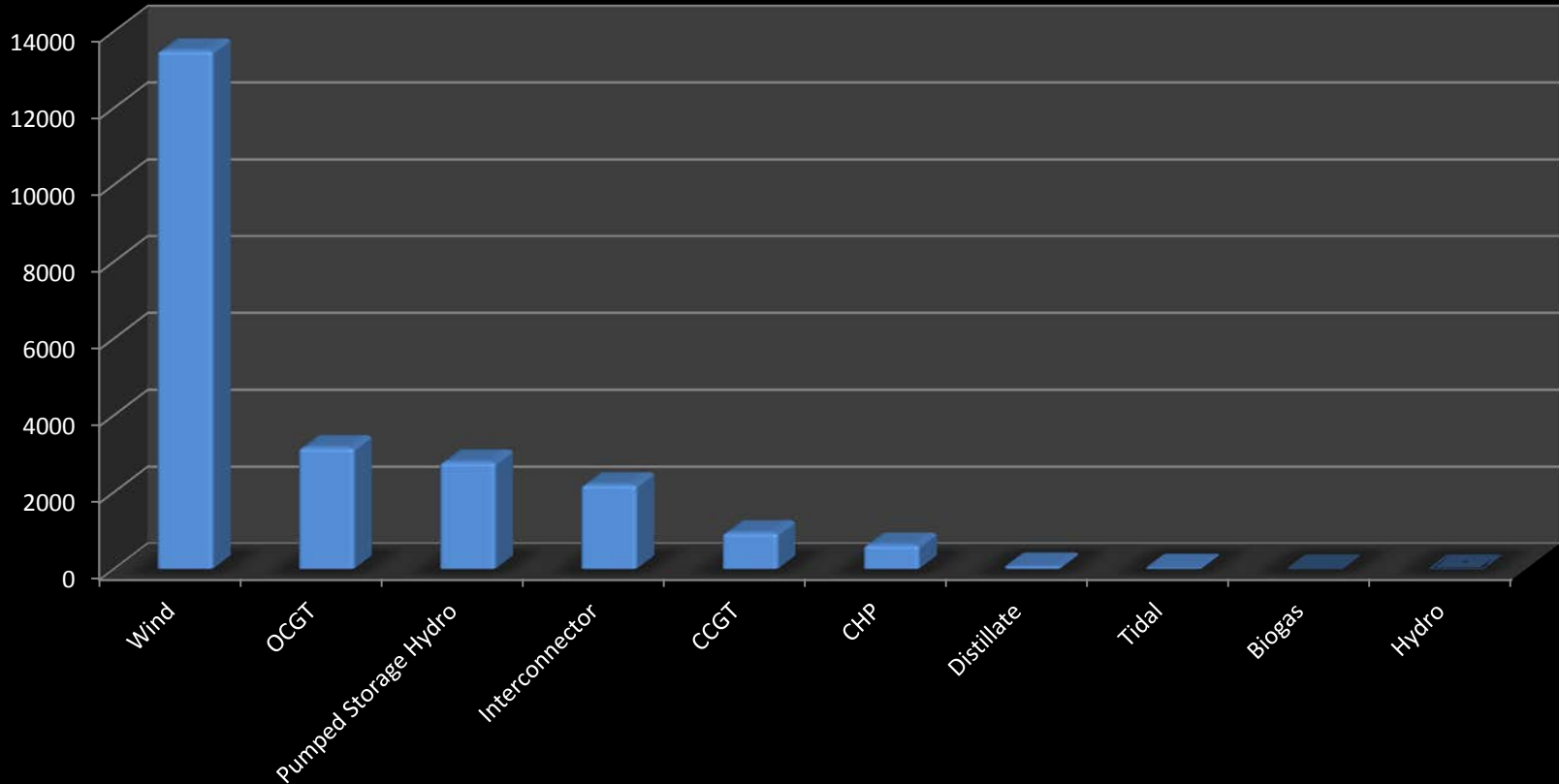
- Harmonics Action Plan
- DS3

- Advancement of Major Projects
- Grid 25
- DS3



# What Happens Next?

Applications for Connections Without Offers



# What will Future Offer Processes Look Like?

- Options:
  - All-island Offer Processing
  - Extend or abandon Group Processing
  - Provide offers to any party who wants one but parties must have Planning Permission first
  - Make offers to a specific portfolio only to meet energy policy goals & security of supply
  - No More Offers
- Considerations
  - Grid delivery often takes longer than generation project delivery
  - Balance between Market Led Process and Pragmatic System Development
  - Need to minimise risk of stranding grid infrastructure
  - Offer Processing time must be proportionate



# Summary

- Statistics for new connections on the Island are staggering
  - ~ 12,000 MW of Plant Connected today
  - ~ 5,200 MW generation contracted, yet to be built
  - ~ 1,400 MW Live offers which may still sign contracts
  - ~ 25,000 MW of Generation waiting for Offers

**Peak Demand on the Island is only 6,500MW**
- We need an appropriate process for managing system access beyond 2020



